# Opportunity Taken: The Value of Diverse Career Experience

Dr. Robert D. Braun Alvin Seiff Memorial Lecture

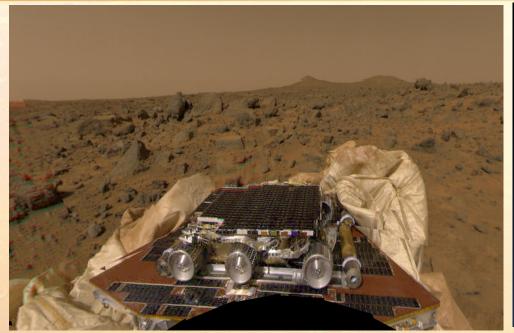
June 18, 2012
9th International Planetary Probe Workshop

## Diverse Experience Blessings\*

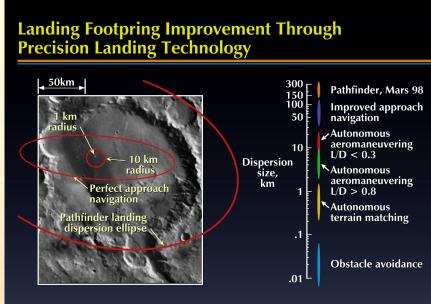
- Student
- Aerospace technologist and systems engineer
- Project, program and line manager
- Educator
- Policy maker

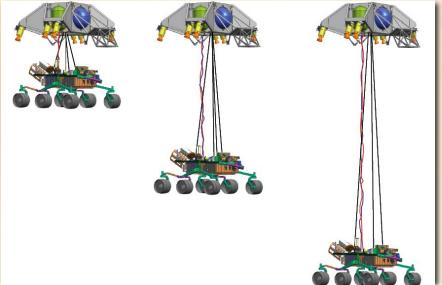
<sup>\*</sup>Continuously mentored

#### **Innovation Lives Here**



Through passion and dedicated effort, the EDL community has developed proven solutions to seemingly insurmountable challenges.



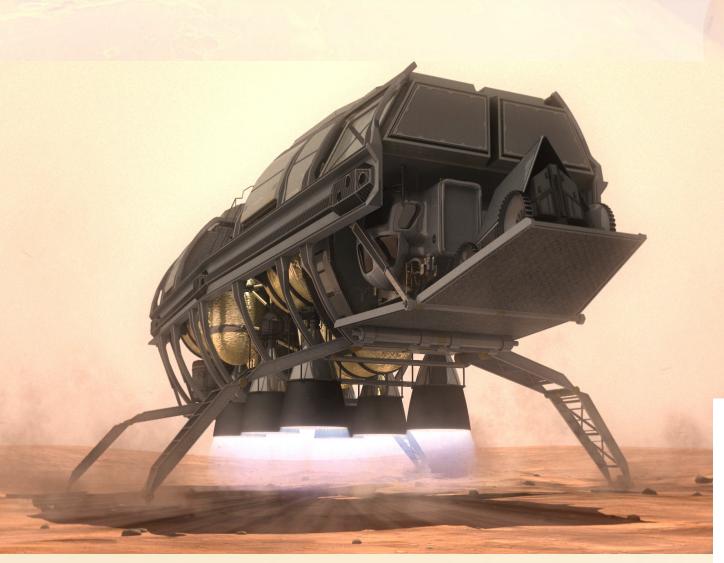


#### Phenolic Impregnated Carbon Ablator (PICA)



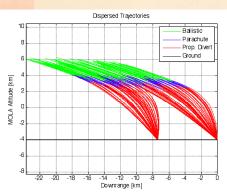
- Invented in 1997, 0.8 m uni-piece heatshield enabled Stardust 1200 W/cm<sup>2</sup>, 12.7 km/s Earth return
- Technology investment continued for possible use on Orion
- Tiled, 4.5 m heatshield developed for MSL, when thermal issue was discovered with the baseline SLA TPS post CDR. Flight in August 2012.
- Tiled, 3.6 m PICAx heatshield for Dragon flight proven
- PICA-flex invented in 2009 for potential heavy mass Mars missions
  - Incorporates phenolic into flexible carbon felt rather than rigid carbon substrate
  - Arcjet and laser testing shows PICA-flex to be a viable ablator (up to 400 W/cm²)
  - Broad and diverse range of applications

#### What Does the Future Hold?









### Take the Opportunity

- Technology advances are required for NASA's future missions
- Technology advancement requires risk taking
- Innovative solutions often come from diverse experiences and the mindset that failure is an option.
- Hard work is required to demonstrate technical feasibility
- Capitalize on lessons learned and the community experience
- Create your opportunity
- Work passionately towards bold challenges





